Kone

Company report

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KONE is running steadily

Deviations in KONE's Q1 figures from estimates were small but mainly positive. The company especially emphasized the improved margins of the order backlog. KONE fine-tuned its 2023 guidance and still relies on a recovery on the Chinese market. However, the valuation of the company's share is high, which is difficult to justify. We therefore reiterate our Reduce recommendation, but as our estimates rose slightly again, we raise the target price to EUR 47.50 (previous EUR 46.00).

A small positive surprise, as usual

KONE's Q1 order intake (-7% y-o-y) was between our (-4% y-o-y) and the consensus estimate (-10% y-o-y). Orders from China decreased by some -25 % y-o-y. KONE praised the good pricing and margins of received orders and said it had continued to increase prices in all businesses and geographical areas compared to Q4'22. The Group's sales growth (+5% y-o-y) exceeded expectations due to strong growth in modernization (+23% y-o-y), whereas the sales from new equipment sales decreased -4% y-o-y. Geographically, sales growth was fastest in the Americas (+21% y-o-y), while sales in Asia-Pacific decreased -7% y-o-y driven by China. China's share of KONE's sales slumped to its lowest level in a long time, i.e. to 23%. KONE's adjusted EBIT margin was slightly better than expected at 9.5%. Profitability improved thanks to strong maintenance growth, relatively lower fixed costs, lower material costs in China, and better pricing. The margin improvement indicated a change in the sales mix, as the share of lower-margin new equipment sales in sales fell to 43% (Q1'22: 47%).

Estimates tuned up slightly

KONE now expects a slight increase in sales in 2023 compared to the previous zero growth expectation. The adjusted EBIT margin is still expected to start recovering in 2023 due to improved margins on orders received in 2022 and continued solid performance in the maintenance business. Our interpretation is still that KONE expects the adjusted EBIT margin for the whole year 2023 to improve from 9.9% in 2022. However, the Chinese market is expected to start recovering toward the end of H1'23 thanks to extensive stimulus measures. KONE said it was more optimistic about China than it was at the beginning of the year. The company believes that the completion of ongoing construction projects is one of the most visible measures. KONE's profitability is still burdened by 1) the decreasing share of China in sales; 2) continued increase in component prices outside China; and 3) wage inflation. On the other hand, profitability is, in addition to own price increases, also supported by reduced logistics costs and KONE expects that the net effect of positive and negative profitability drivers is "some tens of millions of euros" positive.

Old familiar valuation story

KONE's expected total return is slightly positive with 2024 P/E and EV/EBIT ratios but some 7% below our return requirement. Based on this, the risk-adjusted expected return for the share is weak. As KONE has some EUR 0.7 billion in net assets, the EV/EBIT ratio is better suited for peer group pricing than the P/E ratio. The 2024 EV/EBIT ratio is +18% above the median of peers and +3...+18% above the closest competitors Otis and Schindler. Our DCF model indicates a EUR 48 value for KONE's share with a -8% downside. The model reinforces the image of the share's tight pricing.

Recommendation

Reduce

(previous Reduce)

EUR 47.50

(previous EUR 46.00)

Share price:

51.98



Key figures

	2022	2023 e	2024 e	2025 e
Revenue	10907	11110	11698	12118
growth-%	4%	2%	5%	4%
EBIT adj.	1076.6	1244.4	1488.0	1592.7
EBIT-% adj.	9.9 %	11.2 %	12.7 %	13.1 %
Net Income	774.5	874.4	1121.5	1224.5
EPS (adj.)	1.59	1.89	2.21	2.37
P/E (adj.)	30.5	27.5	23.5	22.0
P/B	8.8	9.6	8.9	8.1
Dividend yield-%	3.6 %	3.4 %	3.5 %	3.6 %
EV/EBIT (adj.)	22.1	20.8	17.3	16.0
EV/EBITDA	18.4	18.5	14.8	13.6
EV/S	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1

Source: Inderes

Guidance

(Adjusted)

KONE expects its sales at comparable exchange rates for the year 2023 to be somewhat above the previous year. The adjusted EBIT margin is expected to start to recover due to improved margins on orders received in 2022 and continued solid performance in the service business.

Share price



Source: Millistream Market Data AB

Revenue and EBIT %



Source: Inderes

EPS and dividend



Source: Inderes



Value drivers

- Demand recovery in the new equipment market
- Growth in the maintenance markets in China and other Asian countries
- Renewed operating model will start supporting margins
- · Rise of new digital services



Risk factors

- Delay in the recovery of the Chinese construction market and continued tight price competition
- The Western market remains sticky
- Standing out with digital services proves difficult

Valuation	2023e	2024e	2025 e
Share price	52.0	52.0	52.0
Number of shares, millions	517.1	517.1	517.1
Market cap	26878	26878	26878
EV	25917	25697	25440
P/E (adj.)	27.5	23.5	22.0
P/E	30.7	24.0	22.0
P/FCF	38.6	24.2	23.1
P/B	9.6	8.9	8.1
P/S	2.4	2.3	2.2
EV/Sales	2.3	2.2	2.1
EV/EBITDA	18.5	14.8	13.6
EV/EBIT (adj.)	20.8	17.3	16.0
Payout ratio (%)	103.4 %	82.9 %	78.0 %
Dividend yield-%	3.4 %	3.5 %	3.6 %

A small positive surprise, as usual

Slightly better Q1 figures than expected

Deviations in KONE's Q1 figures from estimates were small but mainly positive. The company especially emphasized the improved margins of the order backlog.

Order backlog margins on the rise

KONE's Q1 order intake (2,263 MEUR; -7% y-o-y) was between our (-4% y-o-y) and the consensus estimate (-10% y-o-y). Orders from China decreased by some -25% y-o-y and elsewhere they increased by +6% y-o-y. KONE praised the good pricing and margins of received orders but did not reveal details of the magnitude of the changes. The company said it had further increased prices in all business activities and geographical areas compared to Q4'22. KONE also emphasized the decrease in component prices in China, which further improves the margins of received orders.

Growth in services, downhill in China

The Group's sales growth (+5% y-o-y) exceeded expectations due to strong growth in modernization (+23% y-o-y), whereas the sales from new equipment sales decreased -4% y-o-y. Maintenance growth was also fast (+9% y-o-y) and the increase in the equipment base, price increases and successful sales of the 24/7 service acted as drivers.

Geographically, sales growth was fastest in the Americas (+21% y-o-y), while sales in Asia-Pacific decreased -7% y-o-y. The reason here was also the -14% y-o-y drop in China's sales, and China's share of KONE's sales fell to the lowest level in a long time, i.e. to 23%.

Many positive components in margins

KONE's adjusted EBIT margin was slightly better than expected at 9.5%. KONE has been talking about an increase in order backlog margins for a long time and

now the company said that: "Profitability improved thanks to strong growth in maintenance sales, improved fixed cost absorption, as well as better pricing on deliveries outside China and lower material costs in China." Noteworthy in the margin improvement is the significant change in the sales mix: the share of lower-margin new equipment sales in sales has fallen to 43% (Q1'22: 47%) and the combined share of higher-margin maintenance and modernization has risen to 57% (Q1'22: 53%). Net financial income and group tax rate were in line with expectations and adjusted EPS was EUR 0.01-0.02 above expectations.

Estimates	Q1'22	Q1'23	Q1'23e	Q1'23e	Consensus	Difference (%)	2023e
MEUR / EUR	Comparison	Actualized	Inderes	Consensus	Low High	Act. vs. inderes	Inderes
Revenue	2442	2557	2455	2455	2353 - 2475	4%	11110
EBIT (adj.)	197	242	232	223	188 - 261	4%	1244
EBIT	171	238	222	198	149 - 236	7%	1124
PTP	171	241	224	211	153 - 237	8%	1134
EPS (adj.)	0.30	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.27 - 0.39	4%	1.89
EPS (reported)	0.25	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.21 - 0.36	7%	1.66
Revenue growth-%	5.0 %	4.7 %	0.5 %	0.5 %	-3.6 % - 1.4 %	4.2 pp	1.9 %
EBIT-% (adj.)	8.0 %	9.5 %	9.4 %	9.1%	8.0 % - 10.6 %	0 pp	11.2 %

Source: Inderes & Vara Research (consensus)

Estimates tuned up slightly

KONE still relies on China

KONE fine-tuned its 2023 guidance and still relies on a recovery on the Chinese market. Our estimate changes are slightly positive.

Margin expectations were raised

KONE now expects 2023 sales to be "somewhat above" the 2022 level in 2023 at comparable exchange rates. The previous guidance referred to a similar sales level. The adjusted EBIT margin is still expected to start recovering in 2023 due to improved margins on orders received in 2022 and continued solid performance in the maintenance business. Our interpretation is still that KONE expects the adjusted EBIT margin for the whole year 2023 to improve from 9.9% in 2022.

China's recovery expectations have strengthened

The 2023 market outlook comments changed slightly. China's new equipment market is estimated

to decline by "close to" 10% y-o-y (previous: "somewhat over" -10% y-o-y). The Chinese market is expected to start recovering toward the end of H1'23 thanks to extensive stimulus measures. KONE said it was more optimistic about China than it was at the beginning of the year. The company believes that the completion of ongoing construction projects is one of the most visible measures. KONE estimates that these projects equal a volume of one year of normal construction and elevators have not yet been ordered for half of the projects. Thus, this is a substantial opportunity, albeit also highly competed.

Positives trump the negatives in margin drivers

KONE's profitability is still burdened by 1) the decreasing share of China in sales (China has been the company's highest margin area); 2) continued increase in component (such as semiconductors) prices outside China; and 3) wage inflation that will generate an additional cost of EUR 100 million in

2023. On the other hand, profitability is in addition to own price increases also supported by reduced logistics costs and KONE expects that the net effect of positive and negative profitability drivers is "some tens of millions of euros" positive.

Our estimates are higher than the consensus

Our estimate changes for 2023-2025 are minor and presented in the table below. Our earnings estimates have increased slightly due to improved margins in the order backlog and a slightly more favorable sales mix. Our EBIT estimates for 2023-2025 are now +3...+8% higher than in the consensus prior to the report.

Estimate revisions MEUR / EUR	2023e Inderes	2023 Actualized	Change %	2024 e Old	2024e New	Change %	2025 e Old	2025e New	Change %
Revenue	11110	11110	0%	11698	11698	0%	12118	12118	0%
EBIT (exc. NRIs)	1234	1244	1%	1453	1488	2%	1557	1593	2%
EBIT	1124	1141	1%	1433	1468	2%	1557	1593	2%
PTP	1134	1152	2%	1440	1478	3%	1569	1608	3%
EPS (excl. NRIs)	1.88	1.89	1%	2.15	2.21	3%	2.31	2.37	3%
DPS	1.75	1.75	0%	1.80	1.80	0%	1.85	1.85	0%

Old familiar valuation story

Repetition is the mother of all learning: the share is expensive

The valuation of KONE's share is tight. We expect a relatively rapid EPS growth in 2023-2025 (+14% p.a.) but the share's valuation is still high as even with 2025 multiples the P/E is 22x. We believe that the recovery of the Chinese market will start this year, but there is a lot of uncertainty about the intensity of the rise. The weak housing construction market in Europe and America can also tighten price competition and lead to either new margin pressures or loss of market share for KONE. On the other hand, our confidence in KONE's positive view on the maintenance and modernization business is strong.

In our estimates, we take a rather cautious view on the earnings impact of the operating model renewal in KONE before we receive more information on the matter. This is a potential positive share price driver, as well as possible news from China on the elevator market recovering. However, the valuation of KONE's share is currently so high that generating a well-founded upside requires a significant increase in consensus estimates.

We reiterate our Reduce recommendation for KONE. As our estimates rose slightly again, we raise the target price to EUR 47.50 (previous EUR 46.00). With the target price, the valuation of the share is in line with the closest peers measured with 2024 P/E and EV/EBIT, while it now is at a premium.

Risk-adjusted expected return not attractive

The total expected return on KONE's share (upside potential in the share price based on earnings growth and expected change in valuation multiple plus dividend yield) with 2024 P/E and EV/EBIT ratios is slightly positive but below our required return of around 7%. Based on this, the risk-adjusted expected return for the share is weak.

Multiple-based valuation is also high

As KONE has about EUR 0.7 billion in net assets, the EV/EBIT ratio is better suited than the P/E to assess peer group pricing. He 2024 EV/EBIT ratio (17x) is +18% above the median of peers and +3...+18% above the closest competitors Otis and Schindler. KONE's greater dependence on the Chinese market than its competitors is, in our opinion, more of a disadvantage than an advantage for the company and does not support a premium valuation.

No potential in DCF value either

Our DCF model indicates a EUR 48 value for KONE's share with an 8% downside. The parameters of the model are always subject to considerable uncertainty, but the indication of the tight pricing of KONE's share is consistent with the results of our other models.

Valuation	2023 e	2024 e	2025 e
Share price	52.0	52.0	52.0
${\bf Numberofshares, millions}$	517.1	517.1	517.1
Market cap	26878	26878	26878
EV	25917	25697	25440
P/E (adj.)	27.5	23.5	22.0
P/E	30.7	24.0	22.0
P/FCF	38.6	24.2	23.1
P/B	9.6	8.9	8.1
P/S	2.4	2.3	2.2
EV/Sales	2.3	2.2	2.1
EV/EBITDA	18.5	14.8	13.6
EV/EBIT (adj.)	20.8	17.3	16.0
Payout ratio (%)	103.4 %	82.9 %	78.0 %
Dividend yield-%	3.4 %	3.5 %	3.6 %

Valuation table

Share price 41.6 58.3 66.5 63.0 48.3 52.0 52.0 52.0 Number of shares, millions 516.1 518.4 518.4 518.0 517.1 517.1 517.1 517.1 Market cap 21489 30212 34452 32652 24975 26878 26878 26878	52.0 517.1 26878 25079
	26878
Market cap 21489 30212 34452 32652 24975 26878 26878 26878	
· ·	25.079
EV 19758 28677 32555 30555 23780 25917 25697 25440	23073
P/E (adj.) 24.0 31.3 35.6 31.8 30.5 27.5 23.5 22.0	20.4
P/E 25.6 32.4 36.7 32.2 32.2 30.7 24.0 22.0	20.4
P/FCF 28.7 43.8 25.5 26.9 >100 38.6 24.2 23.1	20.9
P/B 7.0 9.5 10.9 10.3 8.8 9.6 8.9 8.1	7.3
P/S 2.4 3.0 3.5 3.1 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.2	2.1
EV/Sales 2.2 2.9 3.3 2.9 2.2 2.3 2.2 2.1	2.0
EV/EBITDA 17.0 20.0 22.4 19.8 18.4 18.5 14.8 13.6	12.5
EV/EBIT (adj.) 17.8 23.2 26.0 23.3 22.1 20.8 17.3 16.0	14.7
Payout ratio (%) 101.1% 94.5 % 124.1% 107.1% 116.7 % 103.4 % 82.9 % 78.0 %	90.0 %
Dividend yield-% 4.0 % 2.9 % 3.4 % 3.3 % 3.6 % 3.4 % 3.5 % 3.6 %	4.4 %



Peer group valuation

Peer group valuation	Market cap	EV	EV/E	BIT	EV/EI	BITDA	EV	//S	P	/E	Dividen	d yield-%	P/B
Company	MEUR	MEUR	2023e	2024e	2023e	2024e	2023e	2024e	2023e	2024e	2023e	2024e	2023e
Schindler Holding AG	21203	18864	16.9	14.7	12.9	11.5	1.6	1.6	25.9	22.7	2.2	2.3	4.8
Assa Abloy AB	23710	26378	14.8	13.7	12.5	11.6	2.3	2.2	19.1	17.5	2.2	2.3	2.9
Koninklijke Philips NV	17192	24273	20.0	14.8	10.3	8.3	1.3	1.3	17.6	14.2	4.3	4.7	1.4
Otis Worldwide Corp	31112	36383	18.0	16.7	16.6	15.6	2.8	2.7	24.0	21.7	1.6	1.7	
Ingersoll Rand Inc	20082	21178	17.1	16.0	14.4	13.4	3.6	3.5	21.3	19.3	0.2	0.2	2.2
Johnson Controls International PLC	36497	45159	14.8	13.4	11.9	11.0	1.8	1.8	16.6	14.5	2.4	2.6	2.3
Gree Electric Appliances Inc of Zhuhai	30290	26294	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.2	0.9	0.9	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.5	1.8
Dover Corp	18520	21532	15.0	13.9	12.6	11.8	2.7	2.6	16.3	14.9	1.5	1.5	4.2
Honeywell International Inc	118783	127990	17.3	16.0	15.2	14.1	3.8	3.6	21.7	19.5	2.1	2.2	7.7
Lennox International Inc	8374	9708	14.8	13.8	13.4	12.4	2.3	2.2	17.4	15.8	1.6	1.6	244.3
Melco International Development Ltd	1586	9822	55.1	17.5	11.4	8.0	3.0	2.4			0.1		
Kone (Inderes)	26878	25917	20.8	17.3	18.5	14.8	2.3	2.2	27.5	23.5	3.4	3.5	9.6
Average			19.1	14.2	12.4	11.2	2.4	2.2	18.8	16.8	2.3	2.7	30.2
Median			16.9	14.7	12.6	11.6	2.3	2.2	18.4	16.7	2.1	2.2	2.9
Diff-% to median			23%	18 %	47 %	28%	2%	0%	50 %	41%	61%	54 %	231%

Source: Refinitiv / Inderes

Income statement

Income statement	2021	2022	Q1'23	Q2'23e	Q3'23e	Q4'23e	2023 e	2024e	2025 e	2026 e
Revenue	10514	10907	2557	2887	2818	2848	11110	11698	12118	12575
Group	10514	10907	2557	2887	2818	2848	11110	11698	12118	12575
EBITDA	1539	1291	303	371	337	388	1399	1735	1871	2003
Depreciation	-244.0	-259.3	-64.6	-64.6	-64.6	-64.6	-258.4	-267.5	-278.3	-297.6
EBIT (excl. NRI)	1310	1077	242	337	322	344	1244	1488	1593	1706
EBIT	1295	1031	238	307	272	324	1141	1468	1593	1706
Group	1295	1031	238	307	272	324	1141	1468	1593	1706
Net financial items	25.5	-2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.2	9.6	15.5	23.9
PTP	1321	1029	241	309	275	326	1152	1478	1608	1730
Taxes	-298.1	-244.0	-55.5	-71.2	-63.2	-75.1	-265.0	-339.9	-369.9	-397.9
Minority interest	-8.5	-10.0	-2.0	-2.0	-4.5	-4.1	-12.6	-16.1	-13.7	-13.5
Net earnings	1014	775	184	236	207	247	874	1122	1225	1318
EPS (adj.)	1.983	1.586	0.362	0.515	0.497	0.517	1.891	2.208	2.368	2.550
EPS (rep.)	1.958	1.498	0.355	0.457	0.401	0.478	1.691	2.169	2.368	2.550
Key figures	2021	2022	Q1'23	Q2'23e	Q3'23e	Q4'23e	2023 e	2024e	2025 e	2026 e
Revenue growth-%	5.8 %	3.7 %	4.7 %	13.0 %	-6.0 %	-2.2 %	1.9 %	5.3 %	3.6 %	3.8 %
Adjusted EBIT growth-%	4.7 %	-17.8 %	23.1 %	60.9 %	5.4 %	-5.8 %	15.6 %	19.6 %	7.0 %	7.1 %
EBITDA-%	14.6 %	11.8 %	11.8 %	12.9 %	12.0 %	13.6 %	12.6 %	14.8 %	15.4 %	15.9 %
Adjusted EBIT-%	12.5 %	9.9 %	9.5 %	11.7 %	11.4 %	12.1 %	11.2 %	12.7 %	13.1 %	13.6 %
Net earnings-%	9.6 %	7.1 %	7.2 %	8.2 %	7.4 %	8.7 %	7.9 %	9.6 %	10.1 %	10.5 %

Balance sheet

Assets	2021	2022	2023 e	2024e	2025 e
Non-current assets	2915	2899	2948	2986	3052
Goodwill	1405	1415	1415	1415	1415
Intangible assets	217	208	205	205	247
Tangible assets	737	717	769	806	832
Associated companies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investments	147	124	124	124	124
Other non-current assets	22.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Deferred tax assets	386	425	425	425	425
Current assets	6805	6191	6006	6324	6552
Inventories	718	844	778	819	848
Other current assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Receivables	3202	3377	3222	3392	3514
Cash and equivalents	2885	1970	2007	2113	2189
Balance sheet total	9720	9090	8954	9310	9604

Liabilities & equity	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025 e
Equity	3199	2867	2837	3055	3350
Share capital	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2
Retained earnings	2549	2184	2155	2373	2667
Hybrid bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Revaluation reserve	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other equity	559	586	586	586	586
Minorities	25.0	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.9
Non-current liabilities	1000	949	1143	1070	946
Deferred tax liabilities	218	214	214	214	214
Provisions	152	177	177	177	177
Long term debt	435	418	611	539	415
Convertibles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long term liabilities	194	140	140	140	140
Current liabilities	5521	5275	4975	5185	5308
Short term debt	117	116	170	149	115
Payables	5405	5159	4805	5036	5193
Other current liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance sheet total	9720	9090	8954	9310	9604

DCF calculation

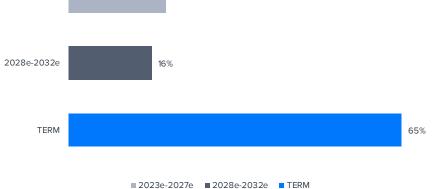
DCF model	2022	2023 e	2024e	2025 e	2026e	2027 e	2028e	2029 e	2030 e	2031e	2032e	TERM
Revenue growth-%	3.7 %	1.9 %	5.3 %	3.6 %	3.8 %	3.8 %	3.7 %	3.7 %	3.7 %	3.7 %	2.5 %	2.5 %
EBIT-%	9.5 %	10.3 %	12.5 %	13.1 %	13.6 %	13.2 %	12.9 %	12.6 %	11.5 %	11.5 %	11.5 %	11.5 %
EBIT (operating profit)	1031	1141	1468	1593	1706	1727	1747	1766	1675	1737	1780	
+ Depreciation	259	258	267	278	298	306	316	326	336	346	357	
- Paid taxes	-286.7	-265.0	-339.9	-369.9	-397.9	-404.3	-409.6	-414.5	-393.7	-408.3	-419.1	
- Tax, financial expenses	-13.6	-7.9	-8.7	-7.8	-6.3	-5.2	-5.1	-5.0	-5.2	-5.4	-5.0	
+ Tax, financial income	12.9	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.6	
- Change in working capital	-546.8	-132.3	19.2	5.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	3.5	2.4	1.3	21.3	
Operating cash flow	456	1004	1417	1510	1617	1642	1666	1689	1628	1685	1749	
+ Change in other long-term liabilities	-29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
- Gross CAPEX	-204.3	-307.4	-305.0	-345.0	-329.6	-340.4	-351.4	-362.6	-374.2	-385.9	-392.3	
Free operating cash flow	223	697	1112	1165	1288	1301	1314	1327	1254	1299	1357	
+/- Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
FCFF	223	697	1112	1165	1288	1301	1314	1327	1254	1299	1357	30299
Discounted FCFF		665	991	969	1001	944	891	839	741	717	699	15611
Sum of FCFF present value		24068	23403	22412	21442	20441	19497	18607	17767	17026	16310	15611
E		04060										

Enterprise value DCF	24068
- Interesting bearing debt	-175.9
+ Cash and cash equivalents	1970
-Minorities	-286.3
-Dividend/capital return	-903.8
Equity value DCF	24694
Equity value DCF per share	47.8

WACC

Weighted average cost of capital (WACC)	7.1 %
Cost of equity	7.3 %
Risk free interest rate	2.5 %
Liquidity premium	0.00%
Market risk premium	4.75%
Equity Beta	1.00
Cost of debt	2.5 %
Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)	3.0 %
Tax-% (WACC)	23.5 %

2023e-2027e 19%



Cash flow distribution

Summary

Income statement	2020	2021	2022	2023 e	2024 e	Per share data	2020	2021	2022	2023 e	2024 e
Revenue	9938.5	10514.1	10906.7	11109.6	11697.5	EPS (reported)	1.81	1.96	1.50	1.69	2.17
EBITDA	1451.9	1539.3	1290.5	1399.2	1735.5	EPS (adj.)	1.87	1.98	1.59	1.89	2.21
EBIT	1212.9	1295.3	1031.2	1140.8	1468.0	OCF / share	2.80	3.01	0.88	1.94	2.74
PTP	1224.3	1320.8	1028.5	1152.0	1477.5	FCF / share	2.61	2.34	0.43	1.35	2.15
Net Income	939.3	1014.2	774.5	874.4	1121.5	Book value / share	6.12	6.13	5.49	5.43	5.85
Extraordinary items	-37.6	-14.5	-45.4	-103.6	-20.0	Dividend / share	2.25	2.10	1.75	1.75	1.80
Balance sheet	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024 e	Growth and profitability	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024 e
Balance sheet total	8792.0	9720.4	9090.4	8954.5	9309.9	Revenue growth-%	0%	6%	4%	2%	5%
Equity capital	3197.2	3199.2	2866.5	2837.1	3054.8	EBITDA growth-%	1%	6%	-16%	8%	24%
Goodwill	1327.0	1405.2	1414.7	1414.7	1414.7	EBIT (adj.) growth-%	1%	5%	-18%	16%	20%
Net debt	-2120.8	-2332.9	-1436.5	-1225.8	-1425.2	EPS (adj.) growth-%	0%	6%	-20%	19%	17%
						EBITDA-%	14.6 %	14.6 %	11.8 %	12.6 %	14.8 %
Cash flow	2020	2021	2022	2023 e	2024 e	EBIT (adj.)-%	12.6 %	12.5 %	9.9 %	11.2 %	12.7 %
EBITDA	1451.9	1539.3	1290.5	1399.2	1735.5	EBIT-%	12.2 %	12.3 %	9.5 %	10.3 %	12.5 %
Change in working capital	314.2	358.7	-546.8	-132.3	19.2	ROE-%	29.6 %	31.9 %	25.8 %	31.0 %	38.5 %
Operating cash flow	1453.9	1557.7	456.4	1004.5	1417.0	ROI-%	33.7 %	36.1%	30.4 %	33.8 %	41.2 %
CAPEX	-144.0	-349.3	-204.3	-307.4	-305.0	Equity ratio	45.5 %	41.2 %	40.7 %	41.7 %	43.5 %
Free cash flow	1351.8	1213.1	222.9	697.1	1112.0	Gearing	-66.3 %	-72.9 %	-50.1 %	-43.2 %	-46.7 %
Valuation multiples	2020	2021	2022	2023 e	2024e						
EV/S	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.2						
EV/EBITDA (adj.)	22.4	19.8	18.4	18.5	14.8						

Source: Inderes

EV/EBIT (adj.)

P/E (adj.)

Dividend-%

P/B

26.0

35.6

10.9

3.4 %

23.3

31.8

10.3

3.3 %

22.1

30.5

8.8

3.6 %

20.8

27.5

9.6

3.4 %

17.3

23.5

8.9

3.5 %

ESG

Taxonomy eligibility

KONE's taxonomy eligibility percentages are low. Most of the company's business (manufacture, maintenance and modernization of elevators and escalators) is not included in taxonomy, as the elevator and escalator industry is not among high emission industries. Of net sales, the manufacture, installation, maintenance and repair of sliding doors, turning doors, revolving doors, turnstiles, rolling doors, express roll-up doors, and tilt-up doors, as well as the manufacture, installation, maintenance and repair of elevators with regenerative machinery are taxonomy eligible. Overall, KONE emphasizes its support for transition to more sustainable urban environments and buildings by offering energy-efficient and innovative solutions and using healthy and sustainable materials. The company has also set ambitious targets for 2030 to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

We do not yet see, nor do we expect, that taxonomy will have significant economic impact, such as, e.g., significantly lower financing costs.

Climate targets

KONE's climate targets set in 2020 are in line with the 1.5 °C warming scenario. At the time of writing this report, KONE's 2022 environmental liability report had not yet been published, but in 2021, 84% of the company's Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions comprised emissions from the company's maintenance vehicle fleet and the remaining 16% site emissions. KONE's target by 2030 is a 50% reduction in Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions compared to the reference year 2018. In addition, the company aims at a 40% reduction in the emissions of materials and energy consumption throughout the life cycle of ordered products in 2030 compared to 2018. We

consider the company's Scope 1 and Scope 2 targets realistic, considering, e.g., the expected electrification of the maintenance vehicle fleet in the current decade. By contrast, we consider the reduction objective for Scope 3 emissions to be challenging, as it requires a lot of new innovations and investments, as well as energy consumption of elevators remaining at a high level in customer preferences. In 2021, KONE's Scope 3 emissions were 15% higher than in 2019.

Taxonomy eligibility	2021*	2022
Revenue	-	1%
OPEX	-	0 %
CAPEX	-	27 %
Taxonomy alignment	2021*	2022
Revenue	-	14 %
Revenue OPEX	-	14 % 0 %

Climate

Climate goal	Yes	Yes
Target according to Paris agree (1.5 °C warming scenario)	ement Yes	Yes

^{*}figures are not comparable due to taxonomy development

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Buy The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very attractive

Accumulate The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is attractive

Reduce The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is weak

Sell The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very weak

The assessment of the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return based on the above-mentioned definitions is company-specific and subjective. Consequently, similar 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares may result in different recommendations, and the recommendations and 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return is Inderes' view of the risk taken by the investor, which varies considerably between companies and scenarios. Thus, a high expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to positive performance when the risks are exceptionally high and, correspondingly, a low expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to a negative recommendation if Inderes considers the risks to be moderate.

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Recommendation history (>12 mo)

Date	Recommendation	Target	Share price
20-07-18	Reduce	43.00 €	47.30 €
26-10-18	Reduce	42.00€	40.60 €
25-01-19	Reduce	40.00€	42.73 €
29-04-19	Sell	41.00 €	48.90 €
19-07-19	Sell	41.00 €	51.12 €
24-10-19	Sell	42.00€	54.18 €
29-01-20	Sell	45.00 €	61.02 €
24-03-20	Sell	42.00€	46.90 €
23-04-20	Sell	46.00€	55.00 €
20-07-20	Sell	48.00 €	64.28 €
23-09-20	Sell	61.00€	73.38 €
23-10-20	Sell	61.00€	71.26 €
29-01-21	Sell	61.00€	67.08€
30-04-21	Sell	61.00€	66.12 €
21-07-21	Sell	61.00€	70.82 €
01-11-21	Reduce	59.00€	58.72 €
03-02-22	Reduce	57.00 €	56.80 €
02-05-22	Accumulate	51.00€	46.09€
15-07-22	Accumulate	51.00€	45.85 €
22-07-22	Accumulate	51.00€	44.38 €
31-08-22	Reduce	44.00 €	40.89€
17-10-22	Reduce	41.50 €	39.09€
27-01-23	Reduce	46.00€	52.48 €
28-04-23	Reduce	47.50 €	51.98 €

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