# Innofactor

# **Company report**

7/22/2022 07:40



Joni Grönqvist +358 40 515 3113 joni.gronqvist@inderes.fi

✓ Inderes corporate customer



This report is a summary translation of the report "Kirittävää jäi loppuvuodelle" published on 7/22/2022 at 7:38 am

# Still work to do in the rest of the year

We lower Innofactor's target price to EUR 1.00 (prev. 1.35) reflecting estimate cuts and the uncertainty of the earnings turnaround. We also lower our recommendation to Decrease (prev. Accumulate). Net sales decreased and was slightly below expectations in Q2 driven by weak billable utilization. This pushed the result clearly below estimates in Q2 and we expect this will also burden H2 and the company will not reach its guidance. Positive in the report was continued growth in the number of personnel and order backlog, which provides a good basis for returning to sustainable growth once the challenges are overcome. With our estimates, the share's valuation picture does not support a positive view (2022e EV/EBIT 10x), especially considering the uncertainty of the earnings turnaround and profit warning risk.

### Result fell clearly short of expectations due to fixed-price project overshoots

Q1 net sales decreased organically by 2% to EUR 16.9 million and were slightly below our estimates. Geographically, net sales in Denmark and Norway increased in Q2, but decreased in Finland and Sweden, mainly driven by challenges in a few fixed-price projects, which depressed billable utilization. Q2's comparable EBITDA decreased by 34% to EUR 1.4 million, representing 8.2% of net sales and being clearly below our estimate (10.7%). The EBITDA drop was due to weak billable utilization, primarily caused by an overshoot in fixed-price projects. The result was also depressed by the higher other operating expenses than in the comparison period, which were due to COVID savings ending and a couple of major transactions occurring in Q2 instead of Q3, which should make Q3 performance easier.

### Sales is working and the company now focuses on project management

We believe that the company will focus on project management in the future, which is important to make work as sales is already working (Q2 order backlog +6%) and we also expect there are other fixed-priced projects in the order backlog. However, we expect the challenges of current fixed-price projects to continue partly in H2 and depress billable utilization and thus also profitability.

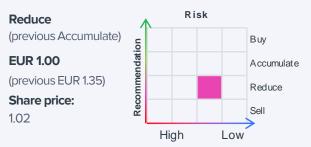
### We expect the company to be slightly below its guidance

Innofactor reiterated its guidance and expects that 2022 net sales and adjusted EBITDA will increase from 2021. With the softer Q2 report, we cut our earnings estimates clearly (~15%) for the next few years. We expect Innofactor's net sales to grow by 4% to EUR 69 million in 2022 driven by the <u>Invenco acquisition</u>. In addition, we expect the adjusted EBITDA to fall to EUR 7.4 million (10.8% of net sales) from EUR 7.5 million in 2021. We expect net sales to grow organically by 3% over the next few years, driven by billable utilization and EBITDA % to reach 11% in the next few years limited by wage inflation.

### We wait for better purchase opportunities

With our estimates the share's valuation is quite challenging with 2022 multiples (EV/EBIT 10x and PE 12x), especially considering the already expected earnings turnaround in H2. With corresponding 2023 multiples (8x and 9x) the valuation is attractive but contains uncertainty related to the turnaround. The share does not currently have clear positive drivers and we believe a profit warning is likely which has not yet been included in the share price. If the earnings turnaround is successful, the share price is low, as also indicated by the DCF calculation that reflects longer-term potential (EUR 1.4 per share). However, increased uncertainty following the weak Q2 report supports waiting for a better return/risk ratio.

### Recommendation



## **Key figures**

|                  | 2021   | 2022e  | 2023e  | <b>2024</b> e |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| Revenue          | 66     | 69     | 73     | 75            |
| growth-%         | 0%     | 4%     | 6%     | 3%            |
| EBITDA           | 10.1   | 7.4    | 7.7    | 8.1           |
| EBITDA-%         | 15.2 % | 10.8 % | 10.5 % | 10.7 %        |
| Net Income       | 4.5    | 3.3    | 3.7    | 4.0           |
| EPS (adj.)       | 0.07   | 0.09   | 0.11   | 0.12          |
|                  |        |        |        |               |
| P/E (adj.)       | 23.2   | 11.8   | 9.4    | 8.8           |
| P/B              | 2.2    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.3           |
| Dividend yield-% | 5.3 %  | 4.9 %  | 5.9 %  | 6.9 %         |
| EV/EBIT (adj.)   | 14.4   | 10.3   | 8.4    | 7.4           |
| EV/EBITDA        | 6.3    | 6.4    | 5.8    | 5.1           |
| EV/S             | 1.0    | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.5           |
|                  |        |        |        |               |

Source: Inderes

### Guidance

(Unchanged)

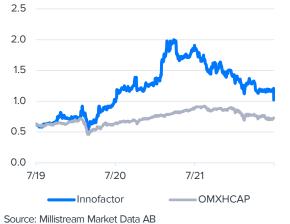
Innofactor's net sales and adjusted operating margin (EBITDA) in 2022 are estimated to increase from the year before (2021: 66.4 MEUR and 7.5 MEUR).

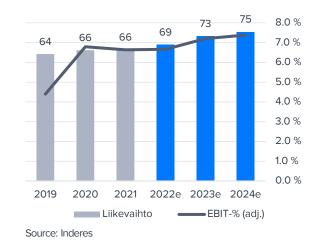
An extensive company report published in June is available <u>here</u>, which is still relevant in terms of the business structure, market and strategy.

### Share price



### **EPS** and dividend







Value drivers

**M** 

- Growth and profitability improvement in all ٠ Nordic countries, especially in Finland and Sweden
- Turnaround continuing and strengthening ٠
- Restoring investor confidence, even though it ٠ has progressed well
- Organic and acquisition-driven growth ٠
- Increasing share of continuous business and • own product business



- Failure of the new growth strategy •
- Failure in project management ٠
- Failure in strengthening international • business
- Delay in building a Nordic organization •
- Internationalization and acquisitions raise the • risk level
- Weakening of Microsoft's position
- Geopolitical situation .

| Valuation                  | 2022e  | 2023e  | 2024e  |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Share price                | 1.02   | 1.02   | 1.02   |
| Number of shares, millions | 36.6   | 36.6   | 36.6   |
| Market cap                 | 37     | 37     | 37     |
| EV                         | 48     | 44     | 41     |
| P/E (adj.)                 | 11.8   | 9.4    | 8.8    |
| P/E                        | 11.4   | 10.0   | 9.3    |
| P/FCF                      | 39.9   | 7.1    | 6.8    |
| P/B                        | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.3    |
| P/S                        | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    |
| EV/Sales                   | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.5    |
| EV/EBITDA                  | 6.4    | 5.8    | 5.1    |
| EV/EBIT (adj.)             | 10.3   | 8.4    | 7.4    |
| Payout ratio (%)           | 55.7 % | 58.8 % | 63.7 % |
| Dividend yield-%           | 4.9 %  | 5.9 %  | 6.9 %  |
| Source: Inderes            |        |        |        |

# **Estimates**

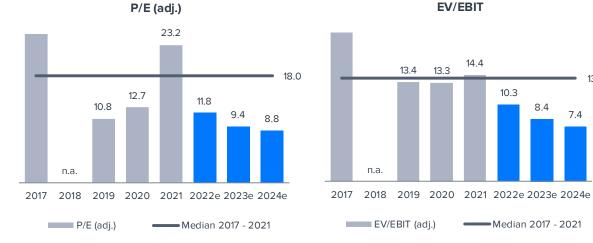
| Estimates        | Q2'21      | Q2'22      | Q2'22e  | Q2'22e    | Conse | ensus | Difference (%)   | 2022e   |
|------------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|
| MEUR / EUR       | Comparison | Actualized | Inderes | Consensus | Low   | High  | Act. vs. inderes | Inderes |
| Revenue          | 17.3       | 16.9       | 17.4    |           |       |       | -3%              | 69.0    |
| EBITDA           | 2.1        | 1.4        | 1.9     |           |       |       | -25%             | 7.4     |
| EBIT             | 1.3        | 0.7        | 1.4     |           |       |       | -48%             | 4.7     |
| РТР              | 1.3        | 0.6        | 1.2     |           |       |       | -47%             | 4.1     |
| EPS (reported)   | 0.03       | 0.02       | 0.03    |           |       |       | -43%             | 0.09    |
| Revenue growth-% | 3.2 %      | -2.3 %     | 0.4 %   |           |       |       | -2.7 pp          | 4.0 %   |
| EBITDA-%         | 12.1 %     | 8.3 %      | 10.7 %  |           |       |       | -2.4 pp          | 10.8 %  |
| Source: Inderes  |            |            |         |           |       |       |                  |         |

| Estimate revisions | 2022e | 2022e | Change | 2023e | 2023e | Change | 2024e | 2024e | Change |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| MEUR / EUR         | Old   | New   | %      | Old   | New   | %      | Old   | New   | %      |
| Revenue            | 69.9  | 69.0  | -1%    | 74.6  | 73.3  | -2%    | 76.8  | 75.4  | -2%    |
| EBITDA             | 8.0   | 7.4   | -7%    | 8.5   | 7.7   | -10%   | 8.9   | 8.1   | -10%   |
| EBIT (exc. NRIs)   | 5.5   | 4.6   | -17%   | 6.1   | 5.3   | -14%   | 6.4   | 5.6   | -13%   |
| EBIT               | 5.3   | 4.7   | -12%   | 5.7   | 5.1   | -12%   | 6.0   | 5.3   | -11%   |
| РТР                | 4.6   | 4.1   | -11%   | 5.4   | 4.7   | -13%   | 5.8   | 5.1   | -12%   |
| EPS (excl. NRIs)   | 0.11  | 0.09  | -18%   | 0.13  | 0.11  | -16%   | 0.14  | 0.12  | -15%   |
| DPS                | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0%     | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0%     | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0%     |
| Source: Inderes    |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |

# **Valuation table**

| Valuation                  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021  | 2022e        | 2023e  | 2024e         | 2025e  |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Share price                | 0.94  | 0.36  | 0.72  | 1.28   | 1.52  | 1.02         | 1.02   | 1.02          | 1.02   |
| Number of shares, millions | 37.2  | 37.2  | 36.8  | 37.4   | 36.6  | 36.6         | 36.6   | 36.6          | 36.6   |
| Market cap                 | 34    | 13    | 27    | 48     | 55    | 37           | 37     | 37            | 37     |
| EV                         | 47    | 28    | 38    | 60     | 63    | 48           | 44     | 41            | 38     |
| P/E (adj.)                 | 93.7  | n.a.  | 10.8  | 12.7   | 23.2  | 11.8         | 9.4    | 8.8           | 7.6    |
| P/E                        | neg.  | neg.  | 63.3  | 27.1   | 12.3  | 11.4         | 10.0   | 9.3           | 8.0    |
| P/FCF                      | neg.  | neg.  | 2.7   | neg.   | 7.3   | 39.9         | 7.1    | 6.8           | 6.0    |
| P/B                        | 1.3   | 0.6   | 1.2   | 2.0    | 2.2   | 1.4          | 1.3    | 1.3           | 1.2    |
| P/S                        | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.7    | 0.8   | 0.5          | 0.5    | 0.5           | 0.5    |
| EV/Sales                   | 0.7   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.9    | 1.0   | 0.7          | 0.6    | 0.5           | 0.5    |
| EV/EBITDA                  | 36.1  | neg.  | 7.4   | 8.4    | 6.3   | 6.4          | 5.8    | 5.1           | 4.3    |
| EV/EBIT (adj.)             | 83.2  | n.a.  | 13.4  | 13.3   | 14.4  | 10.3         | 8.4    | 7.4           | 6.0    |
| Payout ratio (%)           | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 84.9 % | 65.1% | 55.7%        | 58.8 % | <b>63.7</b> % | 62.6 % |
| Dividend yield-%           | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 3.1%   | 5.3 % | <b>4.9</b> % | 5.9 %  | <b>6.9</b> %  | 7.8 %  |

Source: Inderes



14.4 13.4 13.3 13.9 10.3 8.4 7.4 n.a.



EV/EBIT

EV/EBIT (adj.)

**EV/Sales** 

# Peer group valuation

|                          | Market cap | EV   | EV/   | EBIT  | EV/EE | BITDA | EV    | //S   | P     | /E    | Dividend | l yield-% |
|--------------------------|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|
| Company                  | MEUR       | MEUR | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e    | 2023e     |
| Digia                    | 197        | 208  | 11.1  | 9.3   | 9.2   | 7.8   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 13.0  | 11.6  | 2.7      | 3.1       |
| Digital Workforce        | 49         | 33   |       |       |       |       | 1.4   | 1.3   |       |       |          |           |
| Gofore                   | 353        | 331  | 16.1  | 14.1  | 14.9  | 12.6  | 2.3   | 2.0   | 20.9  | 18.9  | 1.5      | 1.7       |
| Loihde                   | 72         | 32   | 6.6   | 5.2   | 3.1   | 4.0   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 16.6  | 14.1  | 3.0      | 3.1       |
| Netum Group              | 47         | 46   | 11.1  | 9.8   | 10.6  | 9.4   | 1.6   | 1.4   | 14.3  | 13.1  | 3.0      | 3.2       |
| Nixu                     | 46         | 50   | 137.3 | 19.5  | 27.0  | 12.7  | 0.9   | 0.8   |       | 25.4  |          |           |
| Siili Solutions          | 98         | 112  | 9.3   | 8.0   | 7.5   | 6.6   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 11.3  | 10.1  | 2.9      | 3.6       |
| Solteq                   | 45         | 74   | 11.9  | 9.4   | 6.4   | 5.4   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 12.5  | 9.9   | 5.2      | 6.0       |
| Tietoevry                | 2930       | 3432 | 9.0   | 8.1   | 7.9   | 6.6   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 10.3  | 9.4   | 5.7      | 6.1       |
| Vincit                   | 94         | 81   | 8.7   | 6.2   | 8.8   | 5.8   | 0.9   | 0.7   | 11.1  | 9.5   | 3.8      | 4.2       |
| Witted Megacorp          | 74         | 64   | 63.8  | 21.4  | 61.3  | 21.2  | 1.2   | 0.8   | 193.8 | 33.5  |          |           |
| Bouvet                   | 648        | 658  | 17.4  | 15.3  | 14.4  | 12.8  | 2.2   | 1.9   | 22.2  | 19.5  | 40.9     | 47.3      |
| Enea                     | 183        | 251  | 21.4  | 16.5  | 9.3   | 8.1   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 12.0  | 19.5  |          |           |
| Knowit                   | 759        | 777  | 14.3  | 12.7  | 9.7   | 8.8   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 17.5  | 14.8  | 2.5      | 2.8       |
| Netcompany Group         | 2475       | 2767 | 21.7  | 17.8  | 17.8  | 15.0  | 3.7   | 3.3   | 23.9  | 19.3  | 0.6      | 0.9       |
| Innofactor (Inderes)     | 37         | 48   | 10.3  | 8.4   | 6.4   | 5.8   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 11.8  | 9.4   | 4.9      | 5.9       |
| Median Nordic companiest |            |      | 13.1  | 11.2  | 9.5   | 8.5   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 14.3  | 14.4  | 3.0      | 3.2       |
| Diff-% to median         |            |      | -21%  | -25%  | -33%  | -31%  | -44%  | -45%  | -18%  | -35%  | 65%      | 83%       |
| Median Finnish companies |            |      | 11.1  | 9.4   | 9.0   | 7.2   | 1.2   | 0.9   | 13.0  | 12.3  | 3.0      | 3.4       |
| Diff-% to median         |            |      | -7%   | -10%  | -29%  | -20%  | -41%  | -31%  | -9%   | -23%  | 65%      | 74%       |

Source: Refinitiv / \*Inderes' adjusted estimate. NB: The market cap Inderes uses does not consider own shares held by the company.

# **Income statement**

| Income statement       | 2019  | 2020   | Q1'21  | Q2'21  | Q3'21  | Q4'21  | 2021   | Q1'22  | Q2'22  | Q3'22e | Q4'22e | <b>2022</b> e | 2023e  | 2024e  |
|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|
| Revenue                | 64.2  | 66.2   | 17.8   | 17.3   | 13.7   | 17.6   | 66.4   | 17.0   | 16.9   | 15.4   | 19.8   | 69.0          | 73.3   | 75.4   |
| EBITDA                 | 5.1   | 7.2    | 4.7    | 2.1    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 10.1   | 2.0    | 1.4    | 1.9    | 2.1    | 7.4           | 7.7    | 8.1    |
| Depreciation           | -4.3  | -4.7   | -0.8   | -0.8   | -0.8   | -1.1   | -3.6   | -0.7   | -0.7   | -0.6   | -0.6   | -2.7          | -2.6   | -2.7   |
| EBIT (excl. NRI)       | 2.8   | 4.5    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.1    | 0.6    | 4.4    | 1.3    | 0.7    | 1.2    | 1.4    | 4.6           | 5.3    | 5.6    |
| EBIT                   | 0.8   | 2.5    | 3.8    | 1.3    | 0.9    | 0.5    | 6.5    | 1.3    | 0.7    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 4.7           | 5.1    | 5.3    |
| Net financial items    | -0.8  | -0.5   | -0.5   | 0.0    | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.8   | -0.2   | 0.0    | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.6          | -0.4   | -0.3   |
| PTP                    | 0.0   | 2.1    | 3.4    | 1.3    | 0.8    | 0.3    | 5.7    | 1.1    | 0.6    | 1.1    | 1.3    | 4.1           | 4.7    | 5.1    |
| Taxes                  | 0.4   | -0.3   | -0.7   | -0.3   | -0.2   | 0.0    | -1.2   | -0.3   | -0.1   | -0.2   | -0.3   | -0.8          | -0.9   | -1.0   |
| Minority interest      | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0           | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Net earnings           | 0.4   | 1.8    | 2.6    | 1.0    | 0.6    | 0.3    | 4.5    | 0.8    | 0.5    | 0.9    | 1.0    | 3.3           | 3.7    | 4.0    |
| EPS (adj.)             | 0.07  | 0.10   | 0.00   | 0.03   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.07   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.09          | 0.11   | 0.12   |
| EPS (rep.)             | 0.01  | 0.05   | 0.07   | 0.03   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.12   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.09          | 0.10   | 0.11   |
|                        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |        |        |
| Key figures            | 2019  | 2020   | Q1'21  | Q2'21  | Q3'21  | Q4'21  | 2021   | Q1'22  | Q2'22  | Q3'22e | Q4'22e | 2022e         | 2023e  | 2024e  |
| Revenue growth-%       | 1.7 % | 3.1 %  | 3.8 %  | 3.2 %  | -2.2 % | -3.8 % | 0.3 %  | -4.7 % | -2.0 % | 12.1 % | 12.6 % | 4.0 %         | 6.1 %  | 2.9 %  |
| Adjusted EBIT growth-% |       | 59.2 % | 3%     | 6%     | 21%    | -39%   | -2%    | -2%    | -53%   | 17%    | 132%   | 4%            | 15%    | 5.4 %  |
| EBITDA-%               | 7.9 % | 10.8 % | 26.2 % | 12.1 % | 12.4 % | 9.4 %  | 15.2 % | 12.0 % | 8.1 %  | 12.6 % | 10.5 % | 10.8 %        | 10.5 % | 10.7 % |
| Adjusted EBIT-%        | 4.4 % | 6.8 %  | 7.6 %  | 8.2 %  | 7.7 %  | 3.4 %  | 6.6 %  | 7.8 %  | 3.9 %  | 8.0 %  | 7.0 %  | 6.7 %         | 7.2 %  | 7.4 %  |
| Net earnings-%         | 0.6 % | 2.7 %  | 14.8 % | 5.7 %  | 4.3 %  | 1.7 %  | 6.8 %  | 5.0 %  | 3.2 %  | 5.8 %  | 5.1 %  | 4.8 %         | 5.1 %  | 5.3 %  |

Source: Inderes

# **Balance sheet**

| Assets                   | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e |
|--------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-current assets       | 39.6 | 35.7 | 37.3  | 36.5  | 35.5  |
| Goodwill                 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 27.9  | 27.9  | 27.9  |
| Intangible assets        | 2.1  | 0.6  | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| Tangible assets          | 4.3  | 3.7  | 4.7   | 4.8   | 4.8   |
| Associated companies     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other investments        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other non-current assets | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Deferred tax assets      | 6.4  | 4.8  | 4.0   | 3.1   | 2.0   |
| Current assets           | 17.0 | 15.4 | 15.9  | 18.2  | 18.3  |
| Inventories              | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other current assets     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Receivables              | 13.9 | 13.4 | 14.5  | 15.4  | 15.8  |
| Cash and equivalents     | 3.1  | 2.0  | 1.4   | 2.8   | 2.4   |
| Balance sheet total      | 56.6 | 51.1 | 55.5  | 56.8  | 55.7  |

Source: Inderes

| Liabilities & equity        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Equity                      | 23.4 | 25.5 | 25.8  | 27.7  | 29.6  |
| Share capital               | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| Retained earnings           | 0.4  | 3.1  | 3.5   | 5.4   | 7.2   |
| Hybrid bonds                | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Revaluation reserve         | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Other equity                | 20.9 | 20.2 | 20.2  | 20.2  | 20.2  |
| Minorities                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Non-current liabilities     | 12.9 | 7.8  | 10.7  | 9.5   | 6.5   |
| Deferred tax liabilities    | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   |
| Provisions                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Long term debt              | 11.1 | 6.3  | 9.2   | 8.0   | 5.0   |
| Convertibles                | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other long term liabilities | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Currentliabilities          | 20.2 | 17.8 | 19.0  | 19.6  | 19.6  |
| Short term debt             | 4.3  | 3.5  | 2.5   | 2.0   | 1.5   |
| Payables                    | 16.0 | 14.3 | 16.6  | 17.6  | 18.1  |
| Other current liabilities   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Balance sheet total         | 56.6 | 51.1 | 55.5  | 56.8  | 55.7  |

# **DCF** calculation

| DCF model                               | 2021 | 2022e  | 2023e | 2024e       | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e    | 2028e      | 2029e | 2030e | 2031e | TERM |
|---|------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| EBIT (operating profit)                 | 6.5  | 4.7    | 5.1   | 5.3         | 6.1   | 6.8   | 6.5      | 5.9        | 6.0   | 6.2   | 6.3   |      |
| + Depreciation                          | 3.6  | 2.7    | 2.6   | 2.7         | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.8      | 2.8        | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.1   |      |
| - Paid taxes                            | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0   | 0.0   | -1.4     | -1.2       | -1.3  | -1.3  | -1.3  |      |
| - Tax, financial expenses               | -0.2 | -0.1   | -0.1  | -0.1        | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0        | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |      |
| + Tax, financial income                 | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0        | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |      |
| - Change in working capital             | -1.1 | 1.1    | 0.1   | 0.1         | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1      | 0.1        | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   |      |
| Operating cash flow                     | 8.9  | 8.4    | 7.7   | 8.1         | 8.8   | 9.6   | 8.1      | 7.5        | 8.3   | 8.2   | 8.1   |      |
| + Change in other long-term liabilities | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0        | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |      |
| - Gross CAPEX                           | -1.3 | -7.5   | -2.5  | -2.6        | -2.6  | -2.7  | -2.7     | -2.8       | -2.8  | -2.8  | -2.9  |      |
| Free operating cash flow                | 7.6  | 0.9    | 5.2   | 5.5         | 6.2   | 6.9   | 5.4      | 4.8        | 5.5   | 5.4   | 5.2   |      |
| +/- Other                               | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0         | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0        | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |      |
| FCFF                                    | 7.6  | 0.9    | 5.2   | 5.5         | 6.2   | 6.9   | 5.4      | 4.8        | 5.5   | 5.4   | 5.2   | 68.1 |
| Discounted FCFF                         |      | 0.9    | 4.6   | 4.4         | 4.6   | 4.6   | 3.3      | 2.7        | 2.8   | 2.5   | 2.2   | 29.3 |
| Sum of FCFF present value               |      | 62.0   | 61.1  | 56.5        | 52.0  | 47.5  | 42.8     | 39.5       | 36.8  | 34.0  | 31.5  | 29.3 |
| Enterprise value DCF                    |      | 62.0   |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| - Interesting bearing debt              |      | -9.8   |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| + Cash and cash equivalents             |      | 2.0    |       |             |       |       | Cash flo | w distribu | tion  |       |       |      |
| -Minorities                             |      | 0.0    |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| -Dividend/capital return                |      | -2.9   |       |             |       |       |          |            | _     |       |       |      |
| Equity value DCF                        |      | 51.2   | 2     | 2022e-2026e |       |       |          |            | 3     | 31%   |       |      |
| Equity value DCF per share              |      | 1.40   |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| Wacc                                    |      |        |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| Tax-% (WACC)                            |      | 20.0 % | -     | 2027e-2031e |       |       |          | 22%        |       |       |       |      |
| Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)              |      | 10.0 % |       | 20270-20310 |       |       |          | 2270       |       |       |       |      |
| Cost of debt                            |      | 6.0 %  |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| Equity Beta                             |      | 1.55   |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |
| Market risk premium                     |      | 4.75%  |       | TEDM        |       |       |          |            |       |       |       | 470/ |
| Liquidity premium                       |      | 0.50%  |       | TERM        |       |       |          |            |       |       |       | 47%  |
| Risk free interest rate                 |      | 2.0 %  |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       | -    |
|   |      |        |       |             |       |       |          |            |       |       |       |      |

9.9 %

9.4%

■ 2022e-2026e ■ 2027e-2031e ■ TERM

Source: Inderes

Weighted average cost of capital (WACC)

Cost of equity

# Summary

| Income statement          | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | <b>2022</b> e | 2023e | Per share data           | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022e         | 2023e         |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| Revenue                   | 64.2 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 69.0          | 73.3  | EPS (reported)           | 0.01   | 0.05   | 0.12   | 0.09          | 0.10          |
| EBITDA                    | 5.1  | 7.2  | 10.1 | 7.4           | 7.7   | EPS (adj.)               | 0.07   | 0.10   | 0.07   | 0.09          | 0.11          |
| EBIT                      | 0.8  | 2.5  | 6.5  | 4.7           | 5.1   | OCF / share              | 0.22   | 0.13   | 0.24   | 0.23          | 0.21          |
| PTP                       | 0.0  | 2.1  | 5.7  | 4.1           | 4.7   | FCF / share              | 0.27   | -0.01  | 0.21   | 0.03          | 0.14          |
| Net Income                | 0.4  | 1.8  | 4.5  | 3.3           | 3.7   | Book value / share       | 0.60   | 0.63   | 0.70   | 0.71          | 0.76          |
| Extraordinary items       | -2.0 | -2.0 | 2.1  | 0.1           | -0.2  | Dividend / share         | 0.00   | 0.04   | 0.08   | 0.05          | 0.06          |
| Balance sheet             | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e         | 2023e | Growth and profitability | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022e         | 2023e         |
| Balance sheet total       | 55.7 | 56.6 | 51.1 | 55.5          | 56.8  | Revenue growth-%         | 2%     | 3%     | 0%     | 4%            | 6%            |
| Equity capital            | 22.1 | 23.4 | 25.5 | 25.8          | 27.7  | EBITDA growth-%          | n.a.   | n.a.   | 41%    | <b>-27</b> %  | 3%            |
| Goodwill                  | 26.0 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 27.9          | 27.9  | EBIT (adj.) growth-%     | n.a.   | n.a.   | -2%    | 4%            | <b>15</b> %   |
| Net debt                  | 11.1 | 12.3 | 7.9  | 10.3          | 7.2   | EPS (adj.) growth-%      | n.a.   | n.a.   | -35%   | 33%           | 25%           |
|                           |      |      |      |               |       | EBITDA-%                 | 7.9 %  | 10.8 % | 15.2 % | 10.8 %        | 10.5 %        |
| Cash flow                 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e         | 2023e | EBIT (adj.)-%            | 4.4 %  | 6.8 %  | 6.6 %  | <b>6.7</b> %  | 7.2 %         |
| EBITDA                    | 5.1  | 7.2  | 10.1 | 7.4           | 7.7   | EBIT-%                   | 1.2 %  | 3.8 %  | 9.8 %  | <b>6.8</b> %  | <b>6.9</b> %  |
| Change in working capital | 3.2  | -2.0 | -1.1 | 1.1           | 0.1   | ROE-%                    | 1.9 %  | 7.7 %  | 18.4 % | <b>12.8</b> % | <b>13.9</b> % |
| Operating cash flow       | 8.1  | 5.0  | 8.9  | 8.4           | 7.7   | ROI-%                    | 2.3 %  | 6.9 %  | 17.7 % | 13.0 %        | <b>13.5</b> % |
| CAPEX                     | -7.0 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -7.5          | -2.5  | Equity ratio             | 39.7 % | 41.4 % | 49.9 % | <b>46.5</b> % | 48.8 %        |
| Free cash flow            | 9.8  | -0.5 | 7.6  | 0.9           | 5.2   | Gearing                  | 49.9 % | 52.6 % | 30.8 % | <b>39.7</b> % | 25.8 %        |

| Valuation multiples | 2019  | 2020 | 2021  | 2022e        | 2023e        |
|---------------------|-------|------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| EV/S                | 0.6   | 0.9  | 1.0   | 0.7          | 0.6          |
| EV/EBITDA (adj.)    | 7.4   | 8.4  | 6.3   | 6.4          | 5.8          |
| EV/EBIT (adj.)      | 13.4  | 13.3 | 14.4  | 10.3         | 8.4          |
| P/E (adj.)          | 10.8  | 12.7 | 23.2  | 11.8         | 9.4          |
| P/E                 | 1.2   | 2.0  | 2.2   | 1.4          | 1.3          |
| Dividend-%          | 0.0 % | 3.1% | 5.3 % | <b>4.9</b> % | <b>5.9</b> % |
|                     |       |      |       |              |              |

Source: Inderes

# **Disclaimer and recommendation history**

The information presented in Inderes reports is obtained from several different public sources that Inderes considers to be reliable. Inderes aims to use reliable and comprehensive information, but Inderes does not guarantee the accuracy of the presented information. Any opinions, estimates and forecasts represent the views of the authors. Inderes is not responsible for the content or accuracy of the presented information. Inderes and its employees are also not responsible for the financial outcomes of investment decisions made based on the reports or any direct or indirect damage caused by the use of the information. The information used in producing the reports may change quickly. Inderes makes no commitment to announcing any potential changes to the presented information and opinions.

The reports produced by Inderes are intended for informational use only. The reports should not be construed as offers or advice to buy, sell or subscribe investment products. Customers should also understand that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. When making investment decisions, customers must base their decisions on their own research and their estimates of the factors that influence the value of the investment and take into account their objectives and financial position and use advisors as necessary. Customers are responsible for their investment decisions and their financial outcomes.

Reports produced by Inderes may not be edited, copied or made available to others in their entirety, or in part, without Inderes' written consent. No part of this report, or the report as a whole, shall be transferred or shared in any form to the United States, Canada or Japan or the citizens of the aforementioned countries. The legislation of other countries may also lay down restrictions pertaining to the distribution of the information contained in this report. Any individuals who may be subject to such restrictions must take said restrictions into account.

Inderes issues target prices for the shares it follows. The recommendation methodology used by Inderes is based on the share's 12-month expected total shareholder return (including the share price and dividends) and takes into account Inderes' view of the risk associated with the expected returns. The recommendation policy consists of four tiers: Sell, Reduce, Accumulate and Buy. As a rule, Inderes' investment recommendations and target prices are reviewed at least 2–4 times per year in connection with the companies' interim reports, but the recommendations and target prices may also be changed at other times depending on the market conditions. The issued recommendations and target prices do not guarantee that the share price will develop in line with the estimate. Inderes primarily uses the following valuation methods in determining target prices and recommendations: Cash flow analysis (DCF), valuation multiples, peer group analysis and sum of parts analysis. The valuation methods and target price criteria used are always company-specific and they may vary significantly depending on the company and (or) industry.

Inderes' recommendation policy is based on the following distribution relative to the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return.

Buy The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very attractive

Accumulate The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is attractive

Reduce The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is weak

Sell The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very weak

The assessment of the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return based on the above-mentioned definitions is company-specific and subjective. Consequently, similar 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares may result in different recommendations, and the recommendations and 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return is Inderes' view of the risk taken by the investor, which varies considerably between companies and scenarios. Thus, a high expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to positive performance when the risks are exceptionally high and, correspondingly, a low expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to a negative recommendation if Inderes considers the risks to be moderate.

The analysts who produce Inderes' research and Inderes employees cannot have 1) shareholdings that exceed the threshold of significant financial gain or 2) shareholdings exceeding 1% in any company subject to Inderes' research activities. Inderes Oyj can only own shares in the target companies it follows to the extent shown in the company's model portfolio investing real funds. All of Inderes Oyj's shareholdings are presented in itemised form in the model portfolio. Inderes Oyj does not have other shareholdings in the target companies analysed. The remuneration of the analysts who produce the analysis are not directly or indirectly linked to the issued recommendation or views. Inderes Oyj does not have investment bank operations.

Inderes or its partners whose customer relationships may have a financial impact on Inderes may, in their business operations, seek assignments with various issuers with respect to services provided by Inderes or its partners. Thus, Inderes may be in a direct or indirect contractual relationship with an issuer that is the subject of research activities. Inderes and its partners may provide investor relations services to issuers. The aim of such services is to improve communication between the company and the capital markets. These services include the organisation of investor events, advisory services related to investor relations and the production of investor research reports.

More information about research disclaimers can be found at www.inderes.fi/research-disclaimer.

Inderes has made an agreement with the issuer and target of this report, which entails compiling a research report.

### Recommendation history (>12 mo)

| Date     | Recommendation | Target price | Share price |
|----------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 15-06-18 | Reduce         | 0.80€        | 0.79€       |
| 25-07-18 | Reduce         | 0.77€        | 0.76€       |
| 09-10-18 | Reduce         | 0.63€        | 0.63€       |
| 31-10-18 | Reduce         | 0.52 €       | 0.50 €      |
| 28-01-19 | Sell           | 0.35€        | 0.40 €      |
| 06-03-19 | Reduce         | 0.45€        | 0.47 €      |
| 15-05-19 | Reduce         | 0.58€        | 0.60€       |
| 05-06-19 | Reduce         | 0.68€        | 0.71€       |
| 24-07-19 | Accumulate     | 0.68€        | 0.63€       |
| 30-10-19 | Accumulate     | 0.80€        | 0.75 €      |
| 26-02-20 | Accumulate     | 0.90€        | 0.78 €      |
| 01-04-20 | Reduce         | 0.68€        | 0.66€       |
| 05-05-20 | Accumulate     | 0.90€        | 0.84 €      |
| 23-06-20 | Accumulate     | 0.95€        | 0.90€       |
| 24-06-20 | Accumulate     | 1.30 €       | 1.19 €      |
| 28-10-20 | Accumulate     | 1.40 €       | 1.28 €      |
| 19-02-21 | Buy            | 1.80 €       | 1.43 €      |
| 28-04-21 | Reduce         | 2.00€        | 1.97 €      |
| 10-06-21 | Accumulate     | 2.00€        | 1.72 €      |
| 23-07-21 | Accumulate     | 2.00€        | 1.86 €      |
| 27-10-21 | Accumulate     | 1.80 €       | 1.59 €      |
| 18-02-22 | Accumulate     | 1.50 €       | 1.33 €      |
| 27-04-22 | Accumulate     | 1.45 €       | 1.24€       |
| 28-06-22 | Accumulate     | 1.35 €       | 1.17 €      |
| 22-07-22 | Accumulate     | 1.00 €       | 1.02 €      |

# inde res.

Inderes' mission is to connect listed companies and investors. We produce high-quality research and content for the needs of our extensive investor community.

At Inderes we believe that open data is every investor's fundamental right. We guarantee investors' access to award-winning research, insightful video content and an active investor community.

For listed companies we ensure that there is always highquality information available on the company for investors and shareholders for decision making, and that data collected from investors can be utilized by the companies.

Over 100 Finnish listed companies want to serve their shareholders and investors through us by utilizing our company research services, data driven IR services, content creation and consulting.

### **Inderes Oyj**

Itämerentori 2 FI-00180 Helsinki, Finland +358 10 219 4690

Award-winning research at inderes.fi



THOMSON REUTERS ANALYST AWARDS





Mikael Rautanen

2014, 2016, 2017, 2019



Sauli Vilén 2012, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020



2012, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020

Antti Viljakainen 2014, 2015, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020

Olli Koponen 2020



Joni Grönqvist 2019, 2020



Erkki Vesola 2018, 2020



Petri Gostowski 2020



Atte Riikola 2020

# Research belongs to everyone.